



## CrS Report for Congress: Federal Pollution Control Laws: How Are They Enforced?

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By Robert Esworthy

BiblioGov. Paperback. Book Condition: New. This item is printed on demand. Paperback. 56 pages. Dimensions: 9.7in. x 7.4in. x 0.1in. As a result of enforcement actions and settlements for noncompliance with federal pollution control requirements, the U. S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) reported that, for FY2011, regulated entities committed to invest an estimated 19.0 billion for judicially mandated pollution controls and cleanup, and for implementing mutually agreed upon (supplemental) environmentally beneficial projects. EPA estimates that these efforts achieved commitments to reduce, treat, or eliminate 1.8 billion pounds of pollutants in the environment, primarily from air and water. EPA also assessed more than 152.0 million in civil penalties (administrative and judicial) and 35.0 million in criminal fines and restitution during FY2011. Nevertheless, noncompliance with federal pollution control laws remains a continuing concern. The overall effectiveness of the enforcement organizational framework, the balance between state autonomy and federal oversight, and the adequacy of funding are long-standing congressional concerns. This item ships from La Vergne, TN. Paperback.



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